mc N° 13 2019

# manuscript cultures

Hamburg | Centre for the Study of Manuscript Cultures

ISSN 1867-9617











# **Publishing Information**

# **Homiletic Collections in Greek and Oriental Manuscripts**

Edited by Jost Gippert and Caroline Macé

Proceedings of the Conference 'Hagiographico-Homiletic Collections in Greek, Latin and Oriental Manuscripts – Histories of Books and Text Transmission in a Comparative Perspective'

Centre for the Study of Manuscript Cultures, Universität Hamburg, 23-24 June 2017

### **Editors**

Prof Dr Michael Friedrich Universität Hamburg Asien-Afrika-Institut

Edmund-Siemers-Allee 1/ Flügel Ost

D-20146 Hamburg

Tel. No.: +49 (0)40 42838 7127 Fax No.: +49 (0)40 42838 4899 michael.friedrich@uni-hamburg.de

Prof Dr Jörg Quenzer Universität Hamburg Asien-Afrika-Institut

Edmund-Siemers-Allee 1/ Flügel Ost

D-20146 Hamburg

Tel. No.: +49 40 42838 - 7203

Fax No.: +49 40 42838 - 6200 joerg.quenzer@uni-hamburg.de

# **Editorial Office**

Dr Irina Wandrey Universität Hamburg Sonderforschungsbereich 950

'Manuskriptkulturen in Asien, Afrika und Europa'

Warburgstraße 26 D-20354 Hamburg

Tel. No.: +49 (0)40 42838 9420 Fax No.: +49 (0)40 42838 4899 irina.wandrey@uni-hamburg.de Layout

Astrid Kajsa Nylander

### Cover

The front cover shows the three church fathers Cyril of Jerusalem, Nicholas of Myra and John Chrysostom in a 16th-century fresco of the Church of the Archangels in Matskhvarishi, Latali, Svanetia (photography by Jost Gippert). All three fathers bear a board with text fragments from the *Liturgy* by John Chrysostom (*CPG* 4686) in Georgian; the text passage held by Cyril of Jerusalem is the beginning of the sentence ക്രാറ്റത്തു ചരുത്തായുടെ പ്രവേശ പ്രവേശ പര്യാത്ര പരുത്തായുടെ പരുത്താ

# Copy-editing

Carl Carter, Amper Translation Service

www.ampertrans.de Mitch Cohen, Berlin

# Print

AZ Druck und Datentechnik GmbH, Kempten

Printed in Germany

ISSN 1867-9617

© 2019

www.manuscript-cultures.uni-hamburg.de SFB 950 'Manuskriptkulturen in Asien, Afrika und Europa'

Universität Hamburg Warburgstraße 26 D-20354 Hamburg

manuscript cultures mc N° 13

# **CONTENTS**

# INTRODUCTION

2 | Homiletic Collections in Greek and Oriental Manuscripts — Histories of Books and Text Transmission from a Comparative Perspective by Jost Gippert and Caroline Macé

# **ARTICLES**

- 7 | The Earliest Greek Homiliaries
  - by Sever J. Voicu
- 15 | Gregory of Nyssa's Hagiographic Homilies: Authorial Tradition and Hagiographical-Homiletic Collections. A Comparison by Matthieu Cassin
- 29 | Unedited Sermons Transmitted under the Name of John Chrysostom in Syriac Panegyrical Homiliaries by Sergey Kim
- 47 | The Transmission of Cyril of Scythopolis' Lives in Greek and Oriental Hagiographical Collections by André Binggeli
- 63 A Few Remarks on Hagiographical-Homiletic Collections in Ethiopic Manuscripts by Alessandro Bausi
- **81** Cod.Vind.georg. 4 An Unusual Type of Mravaltavi by Jost Gippert
- 117 | The Armenian Homiliaries. An Attempt at an Historical Overview by Bernard Outtier
- 123 | Preliminary Remarks on Dionysius Areopagita in the Arabic Homiletic Tradition by Michael Muthreich
- 131 | Compilation and Transmission of the Hagiographical-Homiletic Collections in the Slavic Tradition of the Middle Ages by Christian Hannick
- 143 | Contributors
- 145 | Picture Credits
- 146 | Indices
- **146** | 1. Authors and Texts
- **157** | 2. Manuscripts and Other Written Artefacts
- 161 | Announcement

mc N° 13 manuscript cultures

# **Contributors**

Alessandro Bausi

Universität Hamburg

Asien-Afrika-Institut

Afrikanistik und Äthiopistik

Edmund-Siemers-Allee 1, Flügel Ost

D-20146 Hamburg, Germany

Universität Hamburg

Centre for the Study of Manuscript Cultures

EXC 2176 "Understanding Written Artefacts"

Warburgstraße 26

20354 Hamburg, Germany

eMail: alessandro.bausi@uni-hamburg.de

André Binggeli

Institut de recherche et d'histoire des textes (CNRS)

**Campus Condorcet** 

Bâtiment de recherche nord

14, cours des Humanités

F-93322 Aubervilliers CEDEX, Paris, France

eMail: andre.binggeli@irht.cnrs.fr

**Matthieu Cassin** 

Institut de recherche et d'histoire des textes (CNRS)

**Campus Condorcet** 

Bâtiment de recherche nord

14, cours des Humanités

F-93322 Aubervilliers CEDEX, Paris, France

eMail: matthieu.cassin@irht.cnrs.fr

**Jost Gippert** 

Goethe-Universität Frankfurt am Main

Institut für Empirische Sprachwissenschaft

Senckenberganlage 31

D-60325 Frankfurt am Main, Germany

eMail: gippert@em.uni-frankfurt.de

Universität Hamburg

Centre for the Study of Manuscript Cultures

Warburgstr. 28

D-20354 Hamburg, Germany

eMail: jost.gippert@uni-hamburg.de

**Christian Hannick** 

Ostkirchliches Institut an der Universität Würzburg

Steinbachtal 2a

D-97082 Würzburg, Germany

eMail: hannick@uni-wuerzburg.de

**Sergey Kim** 

Institut des mondes africains

Campus Condorcet, RCI 3

Bâtiment de recherche sud

5, cours des Humanités

F-93322 Aubervilliers CEDEX, Paris, France

Sources Chrétiennes

UMR 5189 - HiSoMA

22 rue Sala

F-69002 Lyon, France

eMail: kimserge@gmail.com

**Caroline Macé** 

Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Göttingen

Patristische Kommission

Friedländer Weg 11

D-37085 Göttingen, Germany

eMail: cmace@gwdg.de

Universität Hamburg

Centre for the Study of Manuscript Cultures

Warburgstr. 26

D-20354 Hamburg, Germany

eMail: caroline.mace@uni-hamburg.de

mc N° 13 manuscript cultures

# **Michael Muthreich**

Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Göttingen Patristische Kommission

Friedländer Weg 11

D-37085 Göttingen, Germany

eMail: michael.muthreich@mail.uni-goettingen.de

# **Bernard Outtier**

Bibliothèque du Caucase

Lavau

F-21210, Saint-Martin-de-la-Mer, Saulieu, France

eMail: bernard.outtier@wanadoo.fr

# **Sever Voicu**

Biblioteca Apostolica Vaticana Cortile Belvedere

I-00120 Città del Vaticano, Italy

eMail: voicu@vatlib.it

manuscript cultures mc N° 13

# **Picture Credits**

Homiletic Collections in Greek and Oriental Manuscripts — Histories of Books and Text Transmission from a Comparative Perspective

# by Jost Gippert and Caroline Macé

Fig. 1: © Iviron Monastery, Mt Athos, Greece.

Fig. 2: © Biblioteca Apostolica Vaticana, Vatican City.

The Earliest Greek Homiliaries

# by Sever J. Voicu

Fig. 1: © St Catherine's Monastery, Mt Sinai, Egypt.

Fig. 2: © Biblioteca Apostolica Vaticana, Vatican City.

Gregory of Nyssa's Hagiographic Homilies: Authorial Tradition and Hagiographical-Homiletic Collections. A Comparison

# by Matthieu Cassin

Fig. 1: © Iviron Monastery, Mt Athos, Greece.

Figs 2–4: © Otto Lendle, published in Gunther Heil, et al. (1990), Gregorii Nysseni Sermones, vol. 2.

Unedited Sermons Transmitted under the Name of John Chrysostom in Syriac Panegyrical Homiliaries

# by Sergey Kim

Fig. 1: © Biblioteca Apostolica Vaticana, Vatican City.

Fig. 2: © Berlin State Library – Prussian Cultural Heritage, Berlin, Germany.

Fig. 3: © Biblioteca Apostolica Vaticana, Vatican City.

Figs 4–13: © British Library, London, UK.

Fig. 14: © Berlin State Library – Prussian Cultural Heritage, Berlin, Germany.

Fig. 15: © British Library, London, UK.

Fig. 16: © Berlin State Library – Prussian Cultural Heritage, Berlin, Germany.

The Transmission of Cyril of Scythopolis' Lives in Greek and Oriental Hagiographical Collections

# by André Binggeli

Figs 1-4: © St Catherine's Monastery, Mt Sinai, Egypt.

Fig. 5: © British Library, London, UK.

A Few Remarks on Hagiographical-Homiletic Collections in Ethiopic Manuscripts

# by Alessandro Bausi

Fig. 1: © Ethio-SPaRe. 'Cultural Heritage of Christian Ethiopia. Salvation, Preservation, Research', Universität Hamburg.

Fig. 2: Courtesy of Jacques Mercier.

Fig. 3: © Berlin State Library – Prussian Cultural Heritage, Berlin, Germany.

Fig. 4: © Ethio-SPaRe. 'Cultural Heritage of Christian Ethiopia. Salvation, Preservation, Research', Universität Hamburg.

Cod. Vind. georg. 4 — An Unusual Type of Mravaltavi

# by Jost Gippert

Fig. 1: © Iviron Monastery, Mt Athos, Greece.

Fig. 2: © St Catherine's Monastery, Mt Sinai, Egypt.

Figs 3–8: © Korneli Kekelidze National Centre of Manuscripts, Tbilisi, Georgia.

Figs 9-19: © Österreichische Nationalbibliothek, Vienna, Austria.

Fig. 20: © Iviron Monastery, Mt Athos, Greece.

Fig. 21: © Korneli Kekelidze National Centre of Manuscripts, Tbilisi, Georgia.

Fig. 22: © Österreichische Nationalbibliothek, Vienna, Austria.

Fig. 23: © Iviron Monastery, Mt Athos, Greece.

Figs 24-25: © Österreichische Nationalbibliothek, Vienna, Austria.

The Armenian Homiliaries. An Attempt at an Historical Overview

## by Bernard Outtier

Figs 1–3: © Matenaradan – Mesrop Mashtots Institute of Ancient Manuscripts, Yerevan, Armenia.

Preliminary Remarks on Dionysius Areopagita in the Arabic Homiletic Tradition

### by Michael Muthreich

Figs 1–3: © St Catherine's Monastery, Mt Sinai, Egypt.

Figs 4–5: © State and University Library Göttingen, Germany.

Fig. 6: © Bibliothèque Orientale, Beirut, Lebanon.

Compilation and Transmission of the Hagiographical-Homiletic Collections in the Slavic Tradition of the Middle Ages

# by Christian Hannick

Fig. 1. © Tiroler Landesmuseum Ferdinandeum, Innsbruck, Austria.

Fig. 2: © National Library, Warsaw, Poland.

Fig. 3: © State Historical Museum (GIM), Moskow, Russia.

Fig. 4: © St Catherine's Monastery, Mt Sinai, Egypt.

mc N° 13 manuscript cultures

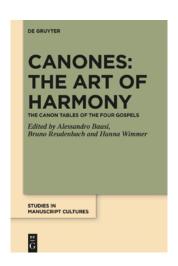
# Studies in Manuscript Cultures (SMC)

Ed. by Michael Friedrich, Harunaga Isaacson, and Jörg B. Quenzer

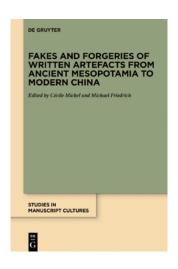
From volume 4 onwards all volumes are available as open access books on the De Gruyter website: https://www.degruyter.com/view/serial/43546 https://www.csmc.uni-hamburg.de/



# New release



New release



18 – Canones: The Art of Harmony. The Canon Tables of the Four Gospels, edited by Alessandro Bausi, Bruno Reudenbach, and Hanna Wimmer

The so-called 'Canon Tables' of the Christian Gospels are an absolutely remarkable feature of the early, late antique, and medieval Christian manuscript cultures of East and West, the invention of which is commonly attributed to Eusebius and dated to first decades of the fourth century AD. Intended to host a technical device for structuring, organizing, and navigating the Four Gospels united in a single codex – and, in doing so, building upon and bringing to completion previous endeavours – the Canon Tables were apparently from the beginning a highly complex combination of text, numbers and images, that became an integral and fixed part of all the manuscripts containing the Four Gospels as Sacred Scripture of the Christians and can be seen as exemplary for the formation, development and spreading of a specific Christian manuscript culture across East and West AD 300 and 800.

This book offers an updated overview on the topic of 'Canon Tables' in a comparative perspective and with a precise look at their context of origin, their visual appearance, their meaning, function and their usage in different times, domains, and cultures.

20 – Fakes and Forgeries of Written Artefacts from Ancient Mesopotamia to Modern China, edited by Cécile Michel and Michael Friedrich

Fakes and forgeries are objects of fascination. This volume contains a series of thirteen articles devoted to fakes and forgeries of written artefacts from the beginnings of writing in Mesopotamia to modern China. The studies emphasise the subtle distinctions conveyed by an established vocabulary relating to the reproduction of ancient artefacts and production of artefacts claiming to be ancient: from copies, replicas and imitations to fakes and forgeries. Fakes are often a response to a demand from the public or scholarly milieu, or even both. The motives behind their production may be economic, political, religious or personal – aspiring to fame or simply playing a joke. Fakes may be revealed by combining the study of their contents, codicological, epigraphic and palaeographic analyses, and scientific investigations. However, certain famous unsolved cases still continue to defy technology today, no matter how advanced it is. Nowadays, one can find fakes in museums and private collections alike; they abound on the antique market, mixed with real artefacts that have often been looted. The scientific community's attitude to such objects calls for ethical reflection.

mc N<sup>0</sup> 13 2019

ISSN 1867-9617

© SFB 950

"Manuskriptkulturen in Asien, Afrika und Europa" Universität Hamburg Warburgstraße 26 D-20354 Hamburg

www.manuscript-cultures.uni-hamburg.de







